1.- 80. soruların cevabını optik forma işaretleyiniz **(80 X 1 puan)**

For questions 1-20 fill in the blanks with the correct words or phrases.

1. Before _____ to race, the olympic swimmer streched for a while _____ up his muscles.
A) starting / to loosen
B) having started / loosened
C) to start / to have loosened
D) started / to loosen
E) starting / having loosened

2. Although tigers _____ as wild animals, they rarely _____ people and are now in danger of going extinct.
A) know / attack
B) are known / attack
C) are known / were attacked
D) were known / attacked
E) knew / attacked

3. I cannot understand _____ people baked so much bread during the Covid-19 quarantine.
A) whether B) which C) if D) why E) what

4. _____ you tell me the whole story, I won't be able to help you.
A) Whereas B) While C) Because D) Hence E) Unless

5. By this time next month, we _____ our graduation project with our group and _____ our success.
A) will be finishing / have celebrated
B) will have finished / will be celebrating
C) have finished / will celebrate
D) have finished / will have celebrated
E) will be finishing / have celebrated

6. Uğur was at the party last night and he stayed up very late. If he _____ to the party, he _____ exhausted right now.
A) didn't go / wouldn't be
B) didn't go / couldn't be
C) hadn't gone / wasn't
D) hadn't gone / wouldn't be
E) wouldn't go / hadn't been

7. For a moment, I thought I saw Emre on the street this morning. But it _____ have been him because he is in Cyprus now, visiting his parents.
A) couldn't
B) mustn't
C) wouldn't
D) may not
E) shouldn't

8. As people grow older, they tend to become more picky and develop friendships _____, so the number of friendships they have begins to fall off.
A) less easily B) easier C) easily D) the easiest E) easy

9. I find our lecture room too crowded and distracting. I wish the authorities _____ something to reduce class sizes.
A) will do B) have done C) can do D) are doing E) would do

10. We made our travel plans very early, but still we paid more than necessary. For example, the plane ticket, _____ we had already paid for, turned out to be very expensive.
A) whom B) why C) whose D) which E) where

11. I feel so tired as I _____ so hard for six months. Luckily, this time next week, I _____ on the beach for my holiday.
A) had worked / will have been sunbathing
B) have been working / will be sunbathing
C) worked / will have sunbathed
D) am working / have sunbathed
E) worked / am sunbathing

12. We couldn't watch the film at the cinema because of the fire. _____ when the fire alarm went off.
A) No sooner had the film started
B) Not until the film started
C) Hardly had the film started
D) Rarely did the film start
E) Only after the film had started

13. Since natural vitamin C is water-soluble, any _____ of it is emitted out of the body via urination, so you don't have to worry about taking it too much.
A) benefit B) bacteria C) excess D) disease E) medicine

14. Remember not to spend too much time on one particular task, since it may cause _____ and break your motivation.
A) urgency B) tranquility C) objection D) boredom E) perfection

15. Kathy had to find another place to stay because she could not _____ the noise coming from her neighbours.
A) get away with B) put up with C) cut back on D) add up to E) come down with

16. With the COVID-19 Pandemic quarantines and measures, the demand for online learning has risen _____ , and it will continue doing so in the future.
A) significantly B) inadequately C) analytically D) previously E) reluctantly

17. Unfortunately, as the fame of Göbekli Tepe has spread, art thieves, and _____ antiquity dealers have been alerted.
A) accurate B) voluntary C) mutual D) illegal E) inherent

18. As global warming, famine, and environmental catastrophes have increased, achieving a sustainable environment to _____ the future of life on Earth has become a global concern.
A) impose B) exploit C) maintain D) release E) simulate

19. In their efforts to reduce crime, the government is planning to _____ the police force.
A) consist B) expand C) emerge D) occupy E) discover

20. A recent study shows that one thing you can do to _____ from stress is to do sports regularly.
A) go away B) make up for C) pass out D) look up to E) stay away

For questions 21 – 23, choose the correct words or phrases to fill in the blanks in the passage.

According to a study, children who are less able to understand **(21)** _____ they read are more likely to disengage from reading. The enjoyment children have from books is important in their motivation to read. **(22)** _____, motivation and enjoyment are the most important elements in the development of reading comprehension skills. Motivation to read can be linked to a number of environmental **(23)** _____ including teaching methods, reading at home and exposure to a range of books.

21. A) which B) what C) whether D) that E) -

22. A) However	B) In case	C) Whereas	D) On the contrary	E) In fact
23. A) goals	B) memories	C) influences	D) debates	E) cooperations

For questions 24 – 26, choose the correct words or phrases to fill in the blanks in the passage.

On 29 December 2013, Michael Schumacher, a former racing driver, **(24)** _____ with his then-14-year-old son Mick, in the French Alps. While crossing an unsecured off-piste area between Piste Chamois and Piste Mauduit, he fell and hit his head on a rock, developing a serious head injury **(25)** _____ wearing a ski helmet. According to his physicians, he would most likely have died if he had not been wearing a helmet. He was transported to Grenoble Hospital **(26)** _____ he had two surgical operations. Unfortunately, Schumacher hasn't fully recovered after the traumatic brain injury, and still cannot speak and has memory problems.

24. A) was skiing	B) has been skiing	C) has skied	D) skies	E) would ski
25. A) just as	B) in spite of	C) even if	D) thanks to	E) if
26. A) which	B) that	C) whose	D) where	E) what

For questions 27 – 29, choose the correct words or phrases to fill in the blanks in the passage.

Three waves of Spanish flu -so named because it was at first thought **(27)** _____ in Spain- swept the globe in around 1920. The virus probably came from a bird. Avian-flu expert Dr. Robert Webster believes that the virus **(28)** _____ straight from birds to humans, possibly a year or two before the pandemic began. Once lodged in human lungs, it quickly passed from person to person in a simple cough or **(29)** _____. In the Alaska territory, the mortality rate in some villages was as high as 90 percent.

27. A) having started	B) to be starting	C) to have started	D) starting	E) to be started
28. A) should have leapt	B) may have leapt	C) might leap	D) could leap	E) had to leap
29. A) vaccination	B) bandage	C) surgery	D) operation	E) sneeze

For questions 30 – 32, choose the correct words or phrases to fill in the blanks in the passage.

It happens early at night, usually during the first two or three hours of sleep. The person sits up in bed suddenly, talks **(30)** _____and unintelligibly. He may get up and move around wildly. He appears to be terrified of something unseen, and his pulse and respiratory rates may have doubled **(31)** _____ no external danger is present. Until recently, this episode would have been classified as a nightmare. Today, it would be recognized as representing one of two distinct phenomena. One is the familiar nightmare: a bad dream that occurs rather late at night and ends in a sudden **(32)** _____ from sleep. The other is more correctly called a 'night terror'.

30. A) incoherently	B) sensitively	C) meaningfully	D) humorously	E) kindly
31. A) despite	B) due to	C) although	D) only if	E) because of
32. A) failing	B) describing	C) relaxing	D) awakening	E) dreaming

For questions 33 – 35, choose the correct words or phrases to fill in the blanks in the passage.

While there may have been abundant oceans in the past, could there still be liquid water on Mars? Quite **(33)** _____, the answer may be yes. Using radar technology that penetrates the ground, NASA found signals **(34)** _____ that bodies of liquid water also existed underground at the south pole. For water to be liquid at high temperature, it would definitely have to be salty. But could such salty water also **(35)** _____ liquid water appear on the surface? Scientists discuss that remnants of water may endure on the Martian surface billions of years after it lost its oceans. They also have never given up on the idea that the Red Planet harbours life.

33. A) unquestionably	B) commonly	C) definitely	D) surprisingly	E) particularly
34. A) suggesting	B) including	C) recommending	D) refusing	E) collecting
35. A) forbid	B) own	C) deny	D) utilize	E) allow

For questions 36 – 38, choose the correct words or phrases to fill in the blanks in the passage.

Humans have always traveled underground for brief amounts of time. But have entire societies of people ever lived underground? The answer is yes, but historically only during **(36)** _____ and when they have had no other option. People **(37)** _____ history have temporarily lived below the surface for various reasons. For instance, if there were no materials to build houses with, they dug subterranean homes. In places with extreme climates, people went **(38)** _____ the earth in the summer to stay cool and in the winter to stay warm. The underground was also a safe place to hide from enemies.

36. A) accidents	B) disadvantages	C) emergencies	D) solutions	E) requirements
37. A) within	B) without	C) among	D) around	E) throughout
38. A) above	B) behind	C) across	D) near	E) beneath

For questions 39 – 44, find the suitable phrase that completes the sentence.

39. Of the estimated 55 million people living with dementia around the world, ---.
A) some of the reasons for non-diagnosis, however, may change
B) it is believed that diseases are inevitable parts of the existence
C) only one-quarter have been formally diagnosed with the condition
D) diagnostic techniques are available, but time-consuming and costly
E) more effective treatments are emerging for some forms of dementia

40. Without knowing the distance from here to the airport, ---.
A) I can't possibly guess how long the trip will take
B) the road gets quite icy at this time of the year
C) the traffic makes it difficult to survive in this city
D) we could figure it out if we knew our current location
E) the roads have been renewed by the government recently

41. Generally, for people with a medically diagnosed food allergy, ---.
A) they should isolate themselves from all kinds of medicine
B) a chart for calorie consumption helped him lose weight
C) a medical scientist reports lack of ethics in his study
D) a blood test was taken from one patient to detect reactions
E) alternative diets can prevent severe digestive problems

42. More than 14 billion videos with the hashtag #SquidGame have appeared on TikTok ---.
A) because viewers had refused to watch it because of violent scenes
B) although the fans got into the habit of dressing as the characters
C) however producers knew that TV was the main attraction for teenagers
D) but subscription to cable TV was more costly than he had expected
E) since the show premiered on September 17 on a streaming service

43. People are more likely to say something on social media that they later regret, ---.
A) because in digital world, they don't receive the immediate face to face feedback
B) for it is needless to feel bad about their words after using the social media
C) since it is totally unnecessary to be concerned about their words online
D) as people are extremely cautious when they are online and avoid negativity
E) for they never broadcast their opinions and keep their conversations private

44. In the past, most visitors explored the city's abundance of historic buildings, but ---.
A) none of them saw the historical parts of the city and spent their time with shopping
B) tourists came to see the splendid past times of the city reflected in its architecture
C) today they are also attracted to the wide choice of exciting new art galleries
D) birth tourism is the practice of traveling to another country for the purpose of giving birth
E) it used to draw the attention of international tourists who were interested in history

For questions 45 - 51, find the most suitable response for the situation.

45. You are invited to a great party, but you already promised to go out for dinner with your sister. You want to go to the party alone and postpone the plan with her, so you politely tell your sister:
A) I am going to a party tonight no matter what!
B) I can't miss it for anything. See you later!
C) Why don't we go to the party together?
D) I really want to go to the party, sister. Can we do it later?
E) I don't understand why you don't ever let me go anywhere.

46. You have come to your teacher's office to explain why you could not come to school yesterday. You apologize and state your excuse by saying:
A) I really apologize sir. Please believe that I will never miss another school day.
B) I'm sorry I couldn't come to school yesterday. I had to babysit my baby sister.
C) Missing only one class is not a very important issue, I think, but sorry anyways.
D) I felt really awful and lonely yesterday because I couldn't see my classmates.
E) Sorry sir. If I'd had a chance, I would have been at school on time yesterday.

47. You've been invited to join a team of scientists to work on a specific space project. You are thrilled and phone your wife to share the news. You say excitedly:
A) I don't think it is a huge deal to get included in a space research team of scientists.
B) You can't imagine how glad I am to leave the project as it has been a nightmare for me!
C) Should I apply to the upcoming space project and join the team? What do you think?
D) The space project I talked about the other day has been cancelled, unfortunately.
E) Guess what! There's a space project underway, and I'm accepted for the team!

48. Your friend eats almost nothing in order to lose weight. You feel worried about your friend, so you decide to warn her. You tell your friend:
A) Be careful with your diet because it's not healthy.
B) Wow! You look much better than before!
C) That was a difficult thing to do. I'm really proud of you.
D) You'll have to go shopping to buy new clothes.
E) You should also do some exercise to be fit.

49. Your colleague never washes up his coffee cups and leaves them in the kitchen for someone else to do it. Also, he leaves food on the counter. You are fed up with these problems and you suggest:
A) If you ever wonder who is doing all the cleaning after you leave, it is me.
B) Please don't leave your food because we are going to do the cleaning.
C) I have noticed that you seldom clean your cups and never leave food for us.
D) It would help if you could clear up your stuff and put things away in the fridge.
E) Why don't you let us do the cleaning while you take care of the meals?

50. Your tourist guide is warning you against possible incidents of theft at the airport, so she tells you to always keep your luggage with you. She says:
A) Your baggage will be transported to its final destination.
B) Be careful to hold on to your bags at all times during your travel.
C) The dimensions of your bag should not exceed the size limits.
D) You had better check the information on your ticket for the date.
E) Pay attention to the liquid restrictions in your hand baggage.

51. Your friend has been ill, and you send a text message to your friend wishing him to get better soon. You say:
A) It's so good to see you up and walking around. You're recovering so fast.
B) I was truly devastated when I heard that you got into this accident.
C) I cannot imagine how hard it is for your parents to see you in a hospital.
D) I am sorry to hear about your loss. My most sincere condolences to you.
E) You are in my thoughts. Wishing you lots of love and a speedy recovery.

For questions 52 – 59, complete the dialogues with the most suitable phrases.

52. Chairperson: Where are we up to with the new laptops? Haven't they arrived yet?
Sales Manager: ---.
Chairperson: They were supposed to be here last week. In this case, we should get a 5 % reduction fee for the late shipment.
A) Their client service doesn't answer the calls on weekends
B) Of course, they were sent last month as soon as we ordered
C) When did we order them? I don't remember the time exactly
D) They have been ordered this morning, so the delay is our fault
E) Actually, the new shipment has just arrived this morning

53. Paul: Where did you go for dinner last night?
Dan: We tried the new Italian restaurant in the city centre.
Paul: ---?
Dan: The food was amazing, but the service was not good.
A) Are the prices any good there
B) Did you have pizza or risotto
C) How did you like the restaurant
D) How much did you pay for it
E) Did you meet the owner

54. Max: I think carrying pepper spray should be banned in the USA. Only last year many Americans had severe eye damage.
Simon: Well, I don't agree. After all, people should have the right to defend themselves.
Max: But why do people have to defend themselves? ---.
A) Pepper spray is the best protection
B) The police cannot defend all the people
C) The police defends somebody else, not you
D) Pepper spray makes people feel safe
E) That's what we have the police for

55. Customer: Hello. I wonder if you can help me. I bought these trousers here the other day, but they're faulty.
Sales Assistant: Oh, what's the problem?
Customer: ---
Sales Assistant: I see. Do you have the receipt?
A) The trousers' brand should try to be more environmentally friendly.
B) The sales assistant was rude to me. Can I see the manager?
C) Do you wish to take another pair or would you like a refund?
D) Well, I've only worn them once and the zip's already broken.
E) These trousers can fit everyone because they are very flexible.

56. Doctor: Good morning. What can I do for you?
Patient: Good morning, Doctor. I think I've hurt my wrist.
Doctor: Let me just take a look at it. Can you move it?
Patient: ---
Doctor: Well, I think you've sprained it, but it could be a fracture, so we'd better get it X-rayed.
A) Yes, I can easily move my legs.
B) A bit, but it's very painful.
C) Are you asking me to move?
D) It happened three days ago.
E) Do I have to go to the hospital?

57. Beth: Did your friends pass the exam?
Victor: ---. But he wasn't surprised, because he didn't expect to pass as he hadn't studied at all.
A) Everybody passed the exam
B) They all passed the exam except Alex
C) Only one of them passed the exam

D) All of them failed the exam
E) All but one of them failed the exam

58. Tom: Your parents have invited me to dinner. So, do I need to bring some food?
Amy: No, it's not necessary. ---.
A) You can bring a small gift if you want, but you don't need to bring food
B) Of course, you should prepare some food at home, and it must be fresh
C) If I were you, I would look for recipes to leave a good impression on them
D) You don't have to eat anything just to be polite if you are not hungry
E) You should always taste the food even if it doesn't look delicious

59. Jane: I think you should start running; you'll get fit very fast.
Sam: That's a good idea, but ---. Could you recommend something a bit gentler?
A) I have some problems with my knees
B) I find kickboxing more interesting
C) I am planning to buy running shoes
D) I have a healthy and balanced diet
E) I already have an exercise routine

For questions 60 – 65, choose the best answer that has the closest meaning to the sentence.

60. We still know relatively little about how to prevent or overcome reading comprehension problems in older children.

A) Ways to avoid reading comprehension problems in children are being searched by the experts, but they have not found anything about it.
B) Children have some reading comprehension problems, and the ways to avoid them have been clearly understood.
C) What we know about the reasons and solutions of reading comprehension problems in children is increasing day by day.
D) Still not much is known about the ways to avoid or solve problems related to reading comprehension in older children.
E) Reading problems in older children are well known by the community and they look for ways to avoid and solve the problem.

61. The best thing about the holiday for me was the opportunity to meet people from abroad.

A) I particularly appreciated the vacation because it enabled me to get to know foreign people.
B) The only positive aspect of the holiday was being able to meet people from other countries.
C) Despite being able to meet various foreign people, I believe the holiday could have been better.
D) The holiday I appreciated the most was the one which I could stay away from foreign people.
E) If I hadn't had the chance to get together with foreign people, I would have hated the vacation.

62. Using your mobile telephone during the exam is only acceptable in serious emergencies.

A) You are not allowed to use your mobile phone during the exam no matter how serious the condition is.
B) Even if you have a severe crisis during an exam, you can't use your cell phone without asking me.
C) In case of an urgent situation during the exam, you can use my cell phone without asking my permission.
D) You are banned from using your cell phone in the exam unless the situation is really urgent.
E) It doesn't matter if it is an emergency or not, you are welcome to use your cell phone in the exam.

63. Ever since I was offered the position at an international company, I have been trying to improve my English.

A) I am willing to work hard to improve my skills in English even if I do not accept the position that has been offered to me by the firm.
B) No matter how hard I tried, I could not learn English, but ever since the job offer, I have been attempting to make my skills in English better.
C) I have been attempting to make my proficiency in English better since receiving a job proposal from an international firm.
D) The international firm that offered me the position requires me to improve my proficiency in English if I accept the proposal.

E) Although I do not like studying, I have to improve my English skills because I received a job offer from an international firm.

64. Although the maternity leave period is limited, the system allows for a non-paid leave period to the female employees.

A) As the period for maternity leave is limited, female employees have to get permission to take time off from work again in the system.
B) Since maternity leave is not supported by some companies, female employees have to return to work right after giving birth.
C) While the period for maternity leave is limited, female employees are allowed by the system to take time off from their jobs without pay.
D) Although mothers can leave their jobs as long as they need to, unpaid leave is possible for a time period for the female employees.
E) Despite being on maternity leave, female employees are still expected to work by the system to get paid during that time.

65. A creative person has the ability to invent original ideas, especially in the arts.

A) Inventions are only possible with the original ideas of the creative artists.
B) A person who is creative can come up with original ideas, particularly in the arts.
C) It is necessary to be an artist to be able to find original and inventive ideas.
D) Creativity comes from being an inventor who is interested in arts and original ideas.
E) A person's ability to create and invent is directly related to inspirations from art.

For questions 66 – 68, answer the questions according to the following text.

A research team found ruins buried beneath a temple built for a pharaoh who ruled Egypt from 2400 to 2370 B.C. They had discovered the temple in 1898. "The archaeologists of the 19th century excavated only a very small part of this mud-brick building below the stone temple and concluded that this was a previous building phase of the same temple," excavation co-director Massimiliano Nuzzolo explains. "Now our findings demonstrate that this was a completely different building". The research team speculate that this could be a sun temple built for the previous pharaoh. Indeed, according to Encyclopedia Britannica, Egypt's pharaohs at that period built six sun temples. Only two such structures have been identified as sun temples previously and this new structure could be one of the lost temples.

66. Which of the following would be the best title for the text?

A) New Structure Found Under Ancient Temple
B) Temples Were Built For a Different Purpose
C) Egyptians Are Building a New Temple
D) Excavations Were Delayed Once Again
E) Nuzzolo Struggles To Find the Pharaoh

67. Which of the following is <u>TRUE</u> about the current excavation?

A) They uncovered a pharaoh's body right under the temple.
B) They found the first mud-brick structure ever built in history.
C) The building found was not a continuation of the previous one.
D) Egyptian buildings were found to be only made of stones.
E) Researchers determined that the temple was 2000 years old.

68. It is clearly stated in the passage that ---.

A) in the 19th century, archaeologists could find six temples
B) Nuzzolo denies the speculations about the age of the pharaoh
C) the Encyclopedia Britannica has reported the new excavation
D) this new structure uncovered could be one of the six sun temples
E) it is impossible to determine how many sun temples were built

For questions 69 – 71, answer the questions according to the following text.

What has the telephone done to us, or for us, in the hundred years of its existence? A few effects suggest themselves at once. It has saved lives by getting rapid word of illness, injury, or hunger from remote places. Just like the elevator making tall office buildings possible, the telephone has made the modern city possible -for better or worse. By bringing about a big leap in the speed and ease with which information moves from place to place, it has greatly contributed to the rate of scientific and technological change and growth in industry. Beyond doubt, it has damaged, if not killed, the ancient art of letter writing. It has made living alone possible for people; by doing so, it has played a role in one of the greatest social changes of this century, the breakup of the houses with multi-generations. It has made fighting in wars more efficient than previously. Perhaps (though not proven) it has prevented wars that might have occurred out of international misunderstanding caused by written communication. Or perhaps (again not proven) by extending irrational personal conflicts based on voice contact, it has caused wars. Certainly, it has extended the scope of human conflicts, since it equally separates the useful knowledge of scientists and the nonsense talk of people, the love of the kind people and the cruelty of the evil people.

69. Which of the following is <u>NOT</u> among the immediate effects of the telephone?

A) Saving people's lives
B) Spreading information easily
C) Building larger elevators
D) Making modern cities possible
E) Contributing to scientific changes

70. It is understood from the text that because of the telephone, ---.

A) writing letters came to an end years ago
B) living apart from family has become possible
C) industry has grown more than technology
D) wars lasted longer than previously
E) moving from place to place has become faster

71. Which of the following is a <u>certain</u> result of the telephone?

A) Preventing wars that were likely to occur
B) Leading to wars because of voice contact
C) An increase in the range of disagreements
D) Making people kind and love each other
E) Keeping evil people and their cruelty away

For questions 72 – 74, answer the questions according to the following text.

Herman Melville, an American author, best known today for his novel *Moby Dick*, was actually more popular during his lifetime for some of his other works. He traveled extensively and used the knowledge he gained during his travels as the basis for his early novels. In 1837, at the age of eighteen, Melville signed as a cabin boy on a merchant ship that was to sail from his Massachusetts home to Liverpool, England. His experiences on this trip served as a **<u>basis</u>** for the novel *Redburn* (1849). In 1841, Melville set out on a whaling ship headed for the South Seas. After jumping ship in Tahiti, he wandered around the islands of Tahiti and Moorea. This South Sea Island stay provided him with the experience to write *Omoo* (1847). After three years away from home, Melville joined up with a U.S. naval ship that was returning to the eastern U.S.A. around Cape Horn. The novel *White-Jacket* (1850) describes the long voyage as a navy seaman. With the publication of these early adventure novels, Melville developed a strong and loyal following among readers eager for his tales of exotic places and situations. However, in 1851, with the publication of *Moby Dick*, Melville's popularity started to diminish. *Moby Dick* was a heavily symbolic book. It is ironic that the novel that served to diminish Melville's popularity during his lifetime is the one for which he is best known today.

72. According to the passage, Melville's early novels were ---.

A) based on his travels
B) mostly about whales
C) completely imaginary
D) about the U.S. naval force
E) full of literary symbolism

73. How did the publication *Moby Dick* affect Melville's popularity?

A) His popularity remained exactly the same.
B) Readers developed more interest in Melville.
C) *Moby Dick* caused his popularity to decrease.
D) He was totally forgotten after the publication.
E) His popularity increased immediately with it.

74. In line 4, the word "basis" has the closest meaning to ---.

A) theme
B) method
C) purpose
D) message
E) foundation

For questions 75 – 77, answer the questions according to the following text.

King Tutankhamun was the last king of a powerful family that had ruled Egypt for centuries. When he died in 1322 B.C., Tut (as Tutankhamun is often known today) was placed in a luxurious, gold-filled tomb. The British archaeologist Howard Carter opened Tut's tomb in 1922. Although it had been robbed in ancient times, it was still full of gold and other amazing items. When he and his team attempted to remove King Tut's mummy, they found that it had become attached to its solid gold coffin. Unfortunately, they did a great deal of damage to the mummy while removing it. In 1968, archaeologists conducted an examination of the mummy using simple x-ray technology. Three important discoveries led to various theories about his death. The X-rays showed that bones in King Tut's chest were missing. Carter hadn't done that damage. Tut was a trained fighter and hunter, so some people have guessed that it was caused by a war injury or a hunting accident. Also, there appeared to be pieces of bone inside the skull, causing many to believe that King Tut was killed by a blow from behind to the head. Finally, a serious fracture discovered above Tut's left knee could have been the result of an accident or attack. Infection might have started there and killed the king. The actual cause of death remains unknown, and it seems there are secrets that even technology cannot yet find the answers to.

75. It can be inferred from the passage that the archaeologist Howard Carter ---.

A) refused to remove the king's mummy in order to preserve it
B) was not the first person to open King Tutankhamun's tomb
C) was searching for the King Tutankhamun's treasure unsuccessfully
D) found the King Tutankhamun's mummy and tomb in separate places
E) attached the King Tutankhamun's mummy to its tomb for protection

76. It is argued that King Tut's cause of death might have been an accident because ---.

A) when archaeologists examined his skull, they found it to be unharmed
B) as a trained king, he fought in many battles and commanded his armies
C) the archaeologist Howard Carter did not work carefully in the past
D) the king's bones in the chest and skull were very strong and undamaged
E) X-ray technology revealed that his bones in the chest were not complete

77. It is concluded in the passage that while there are many theories about King Tut's death, ---.

A) the condition of his bones is a mystery
B) he was actually killed by infection
C) technology explains the reality
D) we still don't know its real reason
E) little is known about his possessions

For questions 78 – 80, answer the questions according to the following text.

The history of the word *creole* itself dates back to the slave trade. After slaves had been gathered from many parts of Africa, they were imprisoned in West African camps, also called "factories" before being sent to "markets". The managers of the factories took great care to separate slaves who spoke the same local language. This way, they decreased the danger of rising against them because the slaves were prevented from communicating with one another. And further separation on the basis of language was made by the purchasers in the New World. As a result, the only language the slaves had in common was a *pidgin* that started in West Africa and developed in the colonies to which they were sent. After a generation or two, these *pidgins* began to meet the needs of the slaves. The slaves' new language became known as *creole*, a French word meaning "native". Nowadays, *creole* refers to any language that developed from a *pidgin* by increase in vocabulary and grammar and became the mother tongue for many speakers in a community. The largest center of *creole* languages today is the Caribbean area, with more than six million speakers. Several million additional people speak *creoles* in West Africa, South Africa, and Southeast Asia, and probably another three million people around the world use various *pidgin* languages. Clearly, *pidgin* and *creole* are not rare; today, they have more speakers than such unique languages as Dutch, Swedish, or Greek.

78. It is clear in the text that managers of the factories ---.

A) spoke a more different language in factories than in markets
B) rose against people who spoke the same local language
C) went to West African camps to find people speaking pidgins
D) kept slaves away from each other to prevent their communication
E) worked with slaves in factories to learn pidgins from them

79. Which of the following is <u>TRUE</u> about pidgins?

A) They were not enough for slaves to communicate in a healthy way.
B) They appeared as the only way of verbal communication among slaves.
C) They were named as *pidgins* after *creoles* became popular among slaves.
D) They are so common that many people speak it as a second language.
E) They have so much in common with other languages as well as French.

80. It is understood from the text that ---.

A) the number of people speaking pidgins and creoles is higher than some other languages
B) Africa and Asia are the countries that have become the centers of pidgins and creoles
C) vocabulary and grammar of pidgins in the Caribbean are larger than those of creoles
D) Dutch, Swedish or Greek are as famous as pidgins and creoles in Africa and Asia
E) pidgins and creoles have fewer speakers than languages like Dutch, Swedish and Greek