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INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS

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• Drafting, writing or revising the manuscript.
• Agreeing on the final version of the manuscript and the journal which it will be submitted.
• Taking responsibility and accountability of the content of the article.

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- Author Contributions Form, and during the initial submission.

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- The full title of the manuscript as well as a short title (running head) of no more than 50 characters,
- Name(s), affiliations, highest academic degree(s), and ORCID ID(s) of the author(s),
- Grant information and detailed information on the other sources of support,
- Name, address, telephone (including the mobile phone number) and fax numbers, and email address of the corresponding author,
- Acknowledgment of the individuals who contributed to the preparation of the manuscript but who do not fulfill the authorship criteria.

Abstract: An English and a Turkish abstract should be submitted with all submissions. Submitting a Turkish abstract is not compulsory for international authors. Abstract section of all types of articles should be unstructured. Please check Table 1 below for word count specifications.

The style of abstract must be concise and must not contain references. The abstract should be prepared to summarize the following parts in an unstructured way:

- Aim of study: Set the goal or directly the specific objectives and, describe the relevance of the study;
- Study area: Specify the geographic area in which the study has been made;
- Material and methods: Describe briefly materials and methods, crops or organisms involved must be identified, as well as soil type, chemicals, or other details which can be important for the interpretation of the results;
- Main results: List and discuss relevant results (including numeric values of experimental results);
- Research highlights: One or two closing sentences with most relevant findings and implications.

Keywords: Each submission must be accompanied by a minimum of four to a maximum of six keywords for subject indexing. The keywords should be listed in full without abbreviations. Keywords should be written both in Turkish and English at the end of the related abstract. The authors should not use the same words as the manuscript title.

Manuscript Types

Research Articles: This is the most important type of article since it provides new information based on original research. The main text of original articles should be structured with Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion, and Conclusion subheadings. Please check Table 1 for the limitations for Research Articles.

Statistical analysis to support conclusions is usually necessary. Statistical analyses must be conducted in accordance with international statistical reporting standards. Information on statistical analyses should be provided with a separate subheading under the Materials and Methods section and the statistical software that was used during the process must be specified.

Units should be prepared in accordance with the International System of Units (SI).

Review Articles: Reviews prepared by authors who have extensive knowledge on a particular field and whose scientific background has been translated into a high volume of publi-
The submission system. The files should not separate files (in TIFF or JPEG format) through Figures, graph-

should be supporting the main text. The data presented within the main text but ed in the tables should not be a repetition of clearly to provide easy reading. Data present -
ing software and they should be arranged "insert table" command of the word process-
main text). Tables should be created using the footnotes (even if they are defined within the tables should be defined below the tables by above the tables. Abbreviations used in the main text. A descriptive title must be placed in the order they are referred to within the document, presented after the reference list, finalized with a Conclusion section. The re-

The minimum resolution of each submitted figure should be 300 DPI. To prevent delays in the evaluation process, all submitted figures should be clear in resolution and large in size (minimum dimensions: 100 × 100 mm). Fig-

All acronyms and abbreviations used in the manuscript should be defined at first use, both in the abstract and in the main text. The ab-

When a product, hardware, or software pro-

all submitted figures can be used on the images to support figure legends. Like the rest of the submission, the figures too should be blind. Any informa-

The minimum resolution of each submitted figure should be 300 DPI. To prevent delays in the evaluation process, all submitted figures should be clear in resolution and large in size (minimum dimensions: 100 × 100 mm). Fig-

All references, tables, and figures should be re-

References: While citing publications, preference should be given to the latest, most up-to-date publications. If an ahead-of-print publication is cited, the DOI number should be provided. Au-

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Short Note: This type of manuscript present significant findings from tangential investi-
gations that are offshoots from larger studies or from early results that will have to be con-

Table 1. Limitations for each manuscript type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of manuscript</th>
<th>Word limit</th>
<th>Abstract word limit</th>
<th>Reference limit</th>
<th>Table limit</th>
<th>Figure limit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<tr>
<td>Research Article</td>
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<td>250</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>7 or total of 15 images</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Review Article</td>
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<td>250</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>10 or total of 20 images</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Short Note</td>
<td>4000</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>10 or total of 20 images</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The reference styles for different types of publications are presented in the following examples:


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When submitting a revised version of a paper, the author must submit a detailed “Response to the reviewers” that states point by point how each issue raised by the reviewers has been covered and where it can be found (each reviewer’s comment, followed by the author’s reply and line numbers where the changes have been made) as well as an annotated copy of the main document. Revised manuscripts must be submitted within 30 days from the date of the decision letter. If the revised version of the manuscript is not submitted within the allocated time, the revision option may be cancelled. If the submitting author(s) believe that additional time is required, they should request this extension before the initial 30-day period is over.

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