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İÇİNDEKİLER / CONTENTS

Uluslararası Adalet Divanı Kararları Işığında Bireysel Hakların Diplomatik ve Konsüler Haklar Bağlamında Korunması <i>International Court of Justice Judgments on the Protection of Individual Rights in the Context of Diplomatic and Consular Rights</i> Cüneyt YÜKSEL, Deniz BARAN	1-40
Çevre Ceza Hukukunun İdari Bağıllığı <i>Administrative Dependence of Environmental Criminal Law</i> Meral BALCI	41-95
Kasten Yaralama Suçunun Silah Olarak Kabul Edilen "Saldırı ve Savunma Amacıyla Yapılmış Olmasa Bile Fiilen Saldırı ve Savunmada Kullanılmaya Elverişli Diğer Şeyler" ile İşlenmesi <i>Committing the Offense of Intentional Injury with "Any Instrument, Not Having Been Specifically Manufactured for the Purpose of Attack or Defense, Which May Be Used for Such Purpose" and is Accepted as a Weapon</i> Eylem BAŞ	97-151
Soruşturma Yapılmasına Yer Olmadığı Kararı (CMK m. 158/6) <i>The Decision on Obviating Investigations (CPC Art. 158/6)</i> Berrin AKBULUT	153-209
Online Solicitation of Children for Sexual Purposes (Cyber Grooming) From the Turkish Legal Perspective <i>Türk Hukuku Perspektifinden Çocukların Siber Alanda Cinsel Amaçlar İçin Teşviki (Siber Uşaklık)</i> E. Eylem AKSOY RETORNAZ	211-233
Hayasızca Hareketler Suçu (TCK m. 225) <i>Indecent Acts (TPC Art. No. 225)</i> Hazal ALGAN CANSEVEN	235-279

Dear Readers,

We are delighted to present the latest issue of the *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*, a publication from the Criminal Law and Criminology Research and Application Center at Istanbul University Faculty of Law. Our Center has been holding scientific gatherings and carrying out national and international research over the last 6 months.

The Center is active in hosting academic activities and continually develops the discourse in criminal law and criminology, both at the national and international levels. The Center's most recent academic event was the 17th Turkish Criminal Law Days, which was held between May 28 and June 1. This year's theme, the 17th year of the Turkish Criminal Law Reform, involved the issues of evaluating intention to commit a crime, participating in committing a crime, and joinder of offenses. Turkish stakeholders included the members of the Court of Cassation and Turkish academicians from different universities and debated at the 17th Turkish Criminal Law Days. During the event, 102 academicians and members of Courts presented their opinion. This year, the 117th Turkish Criminal Law Days were held under the magnificent atmosphere of the Muğla-Göcek district in Fethiye.

The Three Countries Seminar Program will be held between October 8-15, 2022 again in Göcek. This year the theme of Criminal Investigation, Prosecution, & Proceedings Go Digital! will be discussed by academicians and students. The seminar will consist of two main parts. The first part will discuss specific questions regarding criminal investigation proceedings when applying digital means and when challenged by crimes that were committed using digital means. The second main part of the seminar will discuss certain digitalization issues during the main proceedings in criminal cases.

The Center's other important international academic activity will be the Law on the Bosphorus Summer School. The 10th International Human Rights Law on the Bosphorus Summer School will occur between September 10-18, 2022. As with the previous summer schools, it will be directed at transnational Human Rights Law and focused on a particular theme within that domain. The summer school will consist of daily lectures as well as moot clinics and moot sessions that will take place at the closing of the summer school.

Lastly, this year's 12th International Crime and Punishment Film Festival is the special event among thematic film festivals and will occur between November 18-24. This year's festival will discuss gender equality in terms of human rights as well as constitutional and criminal law.

First article of this issue is written by Cüneyt Yüksel and Deniz Baran. Authors discuss the decisions protecting individual rights before the International Court of Justice within the framework of international law in their article "International Court of Justice Judgments on the Protection of Individual Rights in the Context of Diplomatic and Consular Rights." The article states how the Court in the 21st century has begun tending toward having a more active stance with regard to protecting individual rights within the framework of international law. This study examines in detail some of the important decisions revealing this tendency from the Court in this context.

Meral Balcı has put forward a very detailed study of a significant subject titled "Administrative Dependence of Environmental Criminal Law," a subject few studies have examined in terms of Turkish law. The article examines the gradation of administrative dependence with regard to regulating environmental offenses as well as the forms of administrative dependence, then discusses the problems arising within this scope.

Eylem Bař's article titled "Committing the Offense of Intentional Injury with 'Any Instrument, Not Having Been Specifically Manufactured for the Purpose of Attack or Defense, Which May Be Used for Such Purpose' and is Accepted as a Weapon" examines the problems caused by the phrase contained in Article 6 of the Turkish Criminal Code: "[Any] instrument, not having been specifically manufactured for the purpose of attack or defense, which may be used for such purpose" in the context of the offense of intentional injury.

Berrin Akbulut contributed to our current issue with the article "The Decision on Obviating Investigations (CPC Art. 158/6)." In this article, she evaluates the positive aspects and deficiencies of provisions from the decision on obviating the investigation and explains the criticisms in the doctrine and the approach of the practice to a case. The author also suggests important solutions to the problems she identified in her article.

Emine Eylem Aksoy Retornaz's article "Online Solicitation Of Children For Sexual Purposes (Cyber Grooming) From Turkey Perspective" aims to examine the offense of children being cyber groomed for sexual purposes in comparative law and its reflection in Turkish law. In this article, the author indicates cyber grooming to not only be an offense that is very dangerous because of the gravity of its possible consequences on a child's life but also because of the significantly vague scope of application arising from the difficulties in detecting the actual intent of the groomer. The author suggests that cyber grooming should be regulated as a separate offense in Turkish Law and also provides examples from international law and some national legal systems like France, Belgium, and Italy.

The article "Indecent Acts (TPC Art. No. 225)" was prepared by Hazal Algan Canseven and examines the crime of indecent acts with respect to crime theory. The author suggests that the legal value protected by this crime is the right to develop one's spiritual existence and the right to live in a healthy environment. The objective and subjective elements of the crime of indecent acts are analyzed according to Turkish and German criminal law.

We hope that this issue provides a valuable contribution and benefits our readers and researchers. We would like to thank the respectable authors who have honored our journal with their articles, our respectable reviewers who contributed with their valuable opinions, and everyone who contributed to the preparation of this issue.

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